Message Text

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DRAFTED BY L/M:HFSHAMWELL
APPROVED BY L/M:KEMALMBORG
SCA/SCS - MRS. MULLIN
NEA/ARN - MR. REUTHER
L/T - MR. ROVINE (INFO)

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TAGS: CGEN, SY, UR, US

SUBJECT: SYRIAN-SOVIET CONSULAR AGREEMENT

REFERENCES: (A) DAMASCUS A-17 (APRIL 14, 1977); (B) STATE 26968; (C) DAMASCUS 767

1. DEPT. GREATLY APPRECIATES EMB.'S BRINGING USSR-SAR CONSULAR CONVENTION TO DEPT.'S ATTENTION. HAVING REVIEWED CONTENTS, DEPT. SEES SIGNIFICANT CHANGE FROM POSITION OF SAR REPORTED PARA 3, REF. C. IN FACT, SAR AGREEMENT WITH USSR DEPARTS FROM VIENNA CONVENTION ON CONSULAR RELATIONS TO CONSIDERABLE EXTENT RESPECTING RIGHTS OF CONSULAR OFFICERS IN PROTECTING RIGHTS OF DETAINED SENDING STATE NATIONALS AND RENEWS HOPE FOR ACHIEVING PROGRESS IN THIS REGARD IN US-SAR RELATIONS. MORE DETAILED COMMENT FOLLOWS.

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2. WHILE MOST ARTICLES OF SUBJECT BILATERAL FOLLOW VIENNA FORMULA (TAKING INTO CONSIDERATION LANGUAGE DIFFERENCES WHICH PROBABLY STEM FROM LITERAL TRANSLATION), THERE ARE DIFFERENCES WHICH PLACE THIS AGREEMENT MORE CLOSELY IN CATEGORY OF U.S. BILATERALS AND THOSE CONCLUDED BY BOTH WESTERN AND EASTERN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES (BOTH WITH THE U.S. AND AMONG THEMSELVES). MOST NOTABLY, THE "ANNEX PROTOCOL"

SPECIFIES THE TYPE OF NOTIFICATION/ACCESS TIME LIMITS

(3 AND 4 DAYS, RESPECTIVELY) NORMALLY SOUGHT BY THE U.S. IN ITS BILATERAL NEGOTIATIONS WHILE THE U.S. AGREEMENTS SETTING FORTH THE RIGHTS OF CONSULS IN COMMUNICATING WITH SENDING STATE NATIONALS OFTEN TREAT IN CONSIDERABLY MORE DETAIL HOW THESE RIGHTS CAN BE IMPLEMENTED (E.G., THROUGH TRANSMITTAL AND ACCEPTANCE OF WRITTEN COMMUNICATIONS, PARCELS, ETC., AND THROUGH ATTENDANCE BY CONSULAR OFFICERS AT JUDICIAL PROCEEDINGS), DEPT. VIEWS USSR-SAR PROTOCOL AS CONSTRUCTIVE STEP TOWARDS ACHIEVEMENT OF BASIC GOALS IN THIS AREA.

- 3. SUBJECT BILATERAL ALSO PROVIDES MORE EXTENSIVE IMMUNITY THAN THE VIENNA CONVENTION TO THE HEAD OF A CONSULAR POST (ART. 15), AS WELL AS TO OTHER CONSULAR OFFICERS AND TO CONSULAR EMPLOYEES AND TO MEMBERS OF THEIR FAMILIES (ART. 15). MORE LIBERAL TREATMENT IS ALSO EXTENDED TO CONSULAR OFFICES WITH RESPECT TO EXEMPTIONS FROM CUSTOMS (I.E., BAGGAGE) INSPECTION (ART. 24(2)).
- 4. THE ARTICLES ON NOTARIALS AND VITAL STATISTICS AND CITIZENSHIP FUNCTIONS (ART. 29, 31. AND 32) AND ESTATES (ARTS 33-35) ARE ALSO CONSIDERABLY MORE DETAILED THAN CORRESPONDING PROVISIONS IN THE VIENNA CONVENTION. WHILE CERTAIN FUNCTIONS OUTLINED IN THESE ARTICLES ARE AT VARIANCE WITH U.S. PRACTICE AND POLICY, THIS TYPE OF DETAILED TREATMENT IS FAVORED BY THE DEPT.

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5. IN SUM, THE DEPT. IS ENCOURAGED BY THE USSR-SAR BILATERAL AS A POSITIVE SIGN RESPECTING PROSPECTS FOR A U.S.-SAR BILATERAL DISCUSSED REF. (B) AND (C). EMBASSY IS REQUESTED TO PURSUE AVAILABLE AVENUES TO RENEW TO THE SAR U.S. INTEREST IN PURSUING THE PROPOSED BILATERAL CONSULAR AGREEMENT. VANCE

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